

REFERENCE NORMS FOR THE 1ST INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF YOUNG RESEARCHERS ON AFRICA

Books

- By a single author: Jara CUADRADO: *Los retos de seguridad en África: el potencial de la alerta temprana en la región de África occidental*, Madrid, Catarata, 2016.
- Two authors: Mary NASH and Gemma TORRES (eds.): *Feminismos en la Transición*, Barcelona, Grup de Recerca Consolidat Multiculturalisme i Gènere, Universitat de Barcelona- Sociedad Estatal de Conmemoraciones Culturales (Ministry of Culture), 2009.
- Three authors: Ricardo MARTÍN DE LA GUARDIA, Rodrigo GONZÁLEZ MARTÍN, and César GARCÍA ANDRÉS (coords.): *Conflictos postsoviéticos: de la secesión de Transnistria a la desmembración de Ucrania*, Madrid, Dykinson, 2017.
- Four or more authors: Carlos FORCADELL ÁLVAREZ et al. (coords.): *Usos de la historia y políticas de la memoria*, Zaragoza, Universidad de Zaragoza, 2004.

Book Chapters

- Pablo ARCONADA LEDESMA: "Somalia a través del cine. La construcción de una sola realidad", in José Manuel CHILLÓN; Marta REQUEJO and Itziar REGUERO (eds.): *Antropología de la Comunicación. Acción y efectos en la literatura y en los media*, Madrid, Fragua, 2019, pp. 257-270.

Articles

- Pilar FOLGUERA: "Sociedad civil y acción colectiva en Europa: 1948-2008", *Ayer*, 77 (2010), pp. 79-113. If the reference is to a specific page(s) of the article, these will be indicated as follows: Pilar FOLGUERA: "Sociedad civil y acción colectiva en Europa: 1948-2008", *Ayer*, 77 (2010), pp. 79-113, esp. pp. 101-102.

Subsequent references:

- Jara CUADRADO: *Los retos de la seguridad...*, pp. 58-60. Pilar FOLGUERA: "Sociedad civil...", pp. 100-101.
- If it refers to the immediately preceding note: *Ibid.*, pp. 61-62. In italics.

- When several works by the same author are cited in the same footnote: César GARCÍA ANDRÉS: "Historical evolution of Ukraine and its post-communist challenge", *Revista de Stiinte Politice*, 58 (2018), pp. 84-96; ÍD.: "Ucrania: el largo proceso hacia la integración europea", *Revista de Estudios Europeos*, 71 (2018), pp. 396-413; e ÍD.: "Central and eastern Europe after the end of communism. The beginning of relations with the European Union. The case of Ukraine", *Revista Universitara de Sociologie*, 1 (2018) , pp. 106 - 119.
- The absence of data relating to the author, the city of publication, the publisher or printer, the year or number in the case of journals, shall be indicated respectively by the following abbreviations:
 - n. a. = no author
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- These abbreviations shall be followed, if necessary, by an attribution of city, publisher or year, which shall be enclosed in square brackets.
- The data on the number of edition, translation, etc., will be placed, in abbreviated form, between the title of the work and the place of edition.

Press articles

- Written press: Emilia PARDO BAZÁN: "Un poco de crítica. El símbolo", *ABC*, 22 February 1919. If it is relevant to indicate the city of edition of the newspaper, it will be indicated after the title; for example: José ORTEGA Y GASSET: "El error Berenguer", *El Sol* (Madrid), 15 November 1930.
- Digital press: Sebastian RUIZ-CABRERA: "La Françafrique o el poder de Canal + en Togo", *El Salto*, 21 January 2018,
<<https://www.elsaltodiario.com/revista-pueblos/la-francafrique-o-el-poder-de-canal+-en-togo>>.

Doctoral Theses or Master Thesis

- Miguel ARTOLA: *Historia política de los afrancesados* (1808-1820), Doctoral Thesis, Universidad Central, 1948.

Website References

- Matilde EIROA: "Prácticas genocidas en guerra, represión sistémica y reeducación social en posguerra", *Hispania Nova*, 10 (2012), <<http://hispanianova.rediris.es/10/dossier/10d014.pdf>>.
- When the cited document has an independent entity, but has been obtained from an Internet site, this circumstance will be indicated by indicating after the bibliographic or archival citation the expression "Internet retrieval" and the URL of the site in parentheses. Example: Rafael ALTAMIRA: *Cuestiones Hispano-Americanas*, Madrid, E. Rodríguez Serra, 1900. Internet retrieval <<http://bib.cervantesvirtual.com/FichaObra.html?Ref=35594>>.
- Videos, podcasts, photography etc. Author, Title of the file, date it was uploaded to internet, URL. Example: Historical Ethio Videos, "Ethiopia: University students defy ban demonstrate against military rule September 1966", 10 November 2017, <<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zcHhgwDT4mk>>

Unpublished documents:

- Name and SURNAME of the author (if it exists): Title of the document (between quotation marks if it is the original title that appears in the document (city, day, month and year if the date is known), File, Collection or series, Number of box or file, Number of file. Examples: Letter from Juan Bravo Murillo to Fernando Muñoz (July 22, 1851), Archivo Histórico Nacional, Miscellaneous: Titles and Families (Archivo de la Reina Gobernadora), 3543, exp. 9; "Diario de operaciones de la División de Vanguardia" (1836), Real Academia de la Historia, Archivo Narváez-I, Caja 1; Juan Felipe MARTÍNEZ: "Relación de lo sucedido en el Real Sitio de San Ildefonso desde el 12 de Agosto de 1836 hasta la entrada de S.M. en Madrid el 17 del mismo mes", Archivo General de Palacio, Reinado de Fernando VII, Caja 32, exp. 13.